

Passive Tense [مَبْنِيٌّ لِلْمَجْهُولِ]

Past Tense

شُرِبَ شَرَبَ

تُرِسَ تَرَسَ

كُتِبَ كَتَبَ

Present Tense

يُشْرَبُ ← شَرِبَ
(To drink) (be drunk)

يُتَرَسُ ← تَرَسَ
(to study) (be studied)

يُكْتَبُ ← كَتَبَ
(to write) (be written)

Rule for deriving the passive tense from the active tense:

(i) Present tense : • The first letter has a ضَمَّةٌ (◌ُ)

• The letter before the last has a فَتْحَةٌ (◌َ)

(ii) Past tense : • The first letter has a ضَمَّةٌ (◌ُ)

• The letter before the last has a كَسْرَةٌ (◌ِ)

Drill : Give the passive tense for the following active tense verbs :

يَنْصُرُ ← نَصَرَ | يَمْزِجُ ← مَزَجَ | يَفْتَحُ ← فَتَحَ
to support | to mix | to open