

# Grammar Lesson #10

## Past Tense Conjugation of Verbs Ending with a Letter having a (شَدَّة) "و" "

Example:

يُظَنُّ ← (p.t.) ظَنَّ to think, to suppose, to assume  
to assume

(أَنَا) ظَنَنْتُ	I thought	(رَجُلٌ) ظَنَّ
(أَنْتَ) ظَنْنْتَ		(أَنْتُمْ) ظَنْنْتُمْ
(أَنْتِ) ظَنْنْتِ		(أَنْتُنَّ) ظَنْنْتُنَّ
(هُوَ) ظَنَّ		هُمْ ظَنُّوا
(هِيَ) ظَنَّتْ		هُنَّ ظَنَّنَّ

Rule: Except for "هُوَ", "هِيَ", and "هُنَّ", the end letter with "شَدَّة" [in the above example نَّ] is expanded into a double letter: the first one has a فَتْحَةٌ and the second has a سَكُونٌ [i.e. نَنْ in the above ex.]

Drill: conjugate as above the following verbs

- (i) حَجَّ (performed pilgrimage)
- (ii) فَكَّ (disengaged, disassembled)
- (iii) وَدَّ (liked, wished)