

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

Lesson 30

"إِنَّ الْمُتَّذِقِينَ وَالْمُتَّذِقَاتِ وَأَقْرَضُوا اللَّهَ قَرْضًا
حَسَنًا يُضَاعَفْ لَهُمْ وَلَهُمْ أَجْرٌ كَرِيمٌ" [57:18]

"Surely, as for the men/^{and women} who give alms ~~and the women~~
~~who give alms~~ and lend to Allah a goodly loan, their
repayment is multiplied and they have generous
reward"

• يَتَّذِقُ : to give alms (p.t.)

مُتَّذِقٌ : alms, charity (n); مَتَّذِقَاتٌ (pl.)

مُتَّذِقٌ : alms giver (m.s.); مُتَّذِقٌ

مُتَّذِقٌ : one who accept (st.) as true

مُكَذِّبٌ : one who rejects (something) as false

يُقْرِضُ : to lend (p.t.)

قَرْضٌ : a loan (pl.) قُرُوضٌ (pl.)

يُضَاعَفُ : to multiply (p.t.)

يُضَاعَفُ : to be multiplied (p.t.)

“وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ
 الصَّٰدِقُونَ وَالشُّهَدَاءُ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ لَهُمْ
 أَجْرُهُمْ وَنُورُهُمْ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا
 بِآيَاتِنَا أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَحِيمِ” [57:19]

"And those who believe in Allah and His messengers -
 it is they who uphold the truth and the martyrs
 in their Lord's sight⁽¹⁾; they shall have their reward and
 their light. But those who have disbelieved and ^{have} given
 the lie to Our messages, they are the inhabitants
 of Hell."

(1) According to Nasafi's interpretation: They will be within the
 ranks of the early truthful believers (الهادين) and the martyrs.

man of truthfulness : صِدِّيق .

The title given to the 1st Khalifa Abu-Bakr : الصِّدِّيق
 at the time of Prophet Muhammad [SAAW]

(i) Martyr (ii) Witness : شَهِيد .

(p.f.): استشهد : to die as martyr

plural of شَهِيد : شُهَدَاءُ .

يشهد : to testify ← تشهد (pat.)

شاهد : witness ; present ← شهود (pl.)

شهادة : testimony ; certificate

صاحب : companion ; friend , owner ← أصحاب (pl.)

الجحيم : Hell

أصحاب الجحيم : inhabitants (dwellers) of Hell

Demonstrative Pronouns (أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ)

This & These

These هؤلاء [m & f]	(m. dual) هذان / هذين	This (m.s.) هذا
	(f. dual) هاتان / هاتين	This (f.s.) هذه

That & Those

Those أولئك (m & f)	(m. dual) ذانك / ذينك	That (m.s.) ذلك
	(f. dual) تانك / تينك	That (f.s.) تلك

Drill: Translate the following:

- (i) These girls ^{البنات} (ii) These pens ^{الأقلام} (iii) That boy ^{الولد}
 (iv) Those books ^{الكتب} (v) These two men ^{الرجلان} (vi) Those men ^{الرجال}