

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

Lesson 28

"...قِيلَ ارْجِعُوا وَرَاءَكُمْ فَالْتَمِسُوا نُورًا..."

[57:136]

"...They were told: "Turn back behind you to seek a light"..." [57:136]

يَقُولُ : to say ;
(present active tense) ← قَالَ (p.t.)

يُقَالُ : to be said ;
(present passive tense) ← قِيلَ (p.t.)

يَرْجِعُ : to go back ; ← رَجَعَ (p.t.)

ارْجِعْ : imperative (ms.sg) ; ارْجِعُوا : imperative (ms.pl.)

رُجُوعٌ : going back (verbal noun)

behind you = $\frac{\text{أَنْتُمْ}}{\text{You (ms.pl.)}} + \text{وَرَاءَ} = \text{وَرَاءَكُمْ}$
behind

يَلْتَمِسُ : to look for, to search for ; ← اَلْتَمَسَ (p.t.)

اَلْتَمِسْ : imperative (ms.sg) ; اَلْتَمِسُوا : imperative (ms.pl.)

Also : يَلْتَمِسُ : to request, to appeal ;

اَلْتِمَاسٌ : request, plea, appeal, petition (n.)

Drill : Conjugate the imperative tense of :

(a) يَرْجِعُ

(b) يَلْتَمِسُ

"يُنَادُونَهُمْ أَلَمْ نَكُنْ مَعَكُمْ قَالُوا بَلَىٰ وَكَلَّيْنَاكَ
 فَتَنَّاكَ أَنفُسَكَ وَتَرَيْتَهُمْ وَارْتَبْتَهُمْ
 وَغَرَّتْكُمُ الدَّمَانُ حَتَّىٰ جَاءَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ
 وَغَرَّتْكُمْ بِاللَّهِ الْغُرُورُ" [57:14]

"They [the hypocrites] shall call to them [the believers]
 "Were we not with you?". They [the believers] shall
 say, "Yes, but you tempted your own selves,
 and you lay in wait, and you were in doubt,
 and wishful thinking deluded you until Allah's
 commandment came to path [i.e. until your death],
 and the Deluder [Satan] deluded you about Allah."
 [75:14]

يُنَادِي : to call ← نَادَى (p.t.)

مُنَادِي : caller ← مُنَادَى (called)
The one being

أَلَمْ : question article
+ لَمْ : negation article for the past tense

we were not: لَمْ نَكُنْ we are not: لَا نَكُونُ

with you (ms. pl.) مَعَكُمْ = مَعَ + أَنتُمْ
with

answering in affirmative to a negative question: بَلَى .

(p.t.): يَفْتِنُ ← to entice, to seduce, to tempt: فِتْنٌ

charming, luring, tempting: فَاتِنٌ

fascinated by, thrilled by, ...: مَفْتُونٌ بِـ

temptation, enticement, trial / civil strife: فِتْنَةٌ

selves (pl.): أَنْفُسٌ ← self: نَفْسٌ

to lie in wait, to await, to wait for something to happen for someone: يَتَرَبَّصُّ

(verbal noun) تَرَبُّصٌ ← (p.t.): تَرَبَّصْ

(p.t.): اِرْتَابٌ ← to doubt, to suspect: يَرْتَابُ

suspicious, doubtful, doubter: مُرْتَابٌ

to mislead, to deceive, to delude: يَغُرُّ

deluder: غُرٌّ ← (p.t.): غَرَّرْ
deceiver

arrogance, self-deception, self-delusion: غُرُورٌ

arrogant, self-conceited, self-important: مَغْرُورٌ