

Lesson 19

"قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ أَهْلَكَنِ اللّٰهُ وَمَنْ مَعِيَ
أَوْ رَحِمَنَا، فَمَنْ يُجِيرُ الْكَافِرِينَ مِنْ
عَذَابِ أَلِيمٍ" [67:28]

"Say: "Do you see?! if Allah destroys me and
those who follow me or has mercy on us, then
who will protect the unbelievers from a painful
torment?" " [67:28]

أَرَأَيْتُمْ = أَرَأَيْتُمْ + أَرَأَيْتُمْ
[Did you see?] You (ms.pl.) saw Question article

أَهْلَكَنِي = أَهْلَكَ + نِي
me (Prophet) He (Allah) destroyed

يَهْلِكُ : to destroy [past tense] أَهْلَكَ

قَالِكَ : one who is destroyed

هَلَاكٍ : destruction (n)

إِهْلَاكٍ : Act of destruction [verbal noun]

Remark : family/relatives أَهْلٍ

if : إِنْ .

Those who : مَنْ .

مَعِيَ = مَعَ + ي
with ← me (Prophet)

or : أَوْ .

He had mercy on us ← رَحِمَنَا = رَحِمَ + نَا
us (Prophet + believers) He had mercy on Allah

رَحِمَ ← to have mercy on [past tense]

merciful : رَحِيمٌ mercy (n) : رَحْمَةٌ

Then who? : فَمَنْ : مَنْ + فَ
who? Then

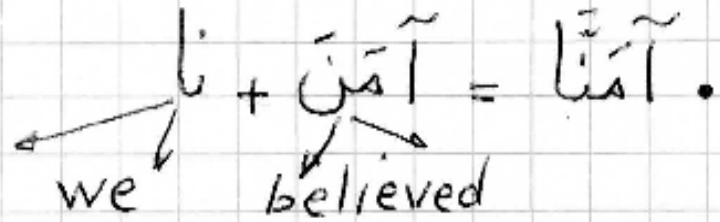
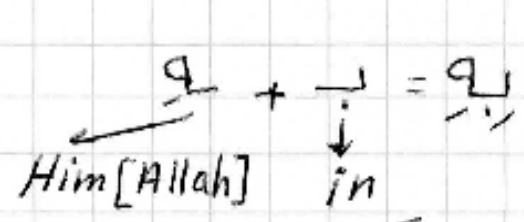
أَجَارَ ← to give refuge to / to protect [past tense]

مُجِيرٌ : protector
[one who grants refuge]

قُلْ هُوَ الرَّحْمَنُ أَمَّنَّا بِهِ وَعَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلْنَا

فَسَتَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ هُوَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُّبِينٍ [67:29]

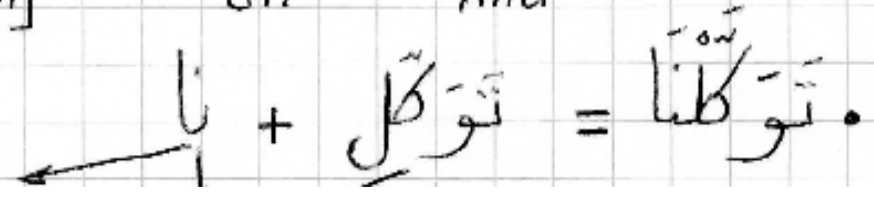
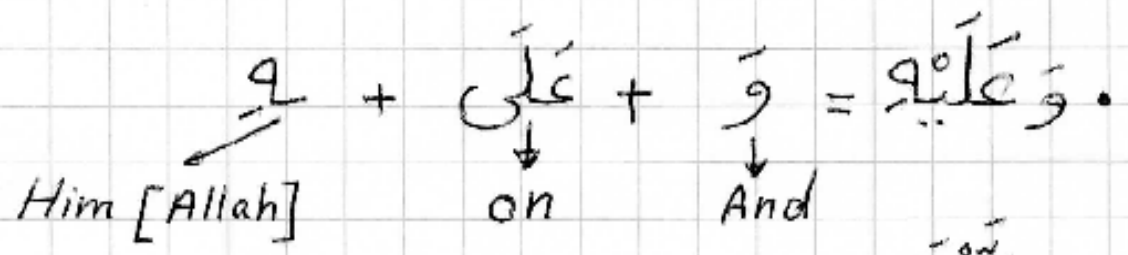
" Say: He is The All-Merciful; we believe in Him and in Him we put our trust. So you will soon know who is in obvious error." [67:29]



[past tense] : آمَنَ to believe in : يُؤْمِنُ

a believer (fm) : مُؤْمِنَةٌ a believer (ms) : مُؤْمِنٌ

belief, faith : إِيمَانٌ



فَسَتَعْلَمُونَ = فَ + سَ + تَعْلَمُونَ
 Then will You (ms.pl.) know

|| Recall: Future tense is formed by adding "سَ" as prefix to the present tense ||

[past tense]: عِلِمَ ← to know : يُعَلِّمُ

sciences (pl.): عُلُومٌ knowledge, science : عِلْمٌ

(pl.): عُلَمَاءُ scholar, scientist : عَالِمٌ

learned [past t.]: تَعَلَّمَ ← to learn : يَتَعَلَّمُ

a teacher [fm] } مَعَلِّمَةٌ
 مَدْرَسَةٌ } a teacher [ms]: مَعَلِّمٌ
 مَدْرَسٌ }

ضَلَالٌ : a straying from the right path or from truth; error.

[past tense]: ضَلَّ ← to go astray : يَضِلُّ

[past tense]: أَضَلَّ ← to mislead : يُضِلُّ

one who misleads : مُضِلٌّ going astray : ضَالٌّ

Note: يَضِلُّ ← ضَالٌّ
 يُضِلُّ ← مُضِلٌّ

(see page 17/3)

clear : مُبِينٌ
 or
 بَيِّنٌ