

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

Lesson 16

"قُلْ هُوَ الَّذِي ذَرَأَكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَإِلَيْهِ
تُحْشَرُونَ" [67:24]

"Say: It is He who multiplied you on the earth and to Him you shall be gathered" [67:24]

(i) to create (ii) to multiply (iii) to spread : يَذْرَأُ
ذَرَأَ : [past tense] ذَرَأَ = ذَرَأُ + كَمْ

يُحْشَرُ : to gather ; to assemble

حَشَرَ : [past tense]

يومُ الْحَشْرِ - يَوْمُ الْقِيَامَةِ Day of Resurrection

يُحْشَرُ : [passive present tense] to be assembled

حُشِرَ : [passive past tense]

You [ms. pl.] are assembled : تُحْشَرُونَ

You [f. pl.] are assembled : تُحْشَرْنَ

You [ms. pl.] were assembled : كُنْتُمْ تُحْشَرُونَ

You [f. pl.] were assembled : كُنْتُمْ تُحْشَرْنَ

وَإِلَيْهِ : and
إِلَى + هِ : to
Him [Allah]

Verbs conjugation : Examples

يَذْرَأُ (i)

أَذْرَأُ I

تَذْرَأُ You (m)
{ تَذْرُوْنَ }
{ تَذْرَعُوْنَ }

تَذْرَيْنِ { تَذْرِيْنَ }
تَذْرَانِ { تَذْرِيْنَ }

يَذْرَأُ he
{ يَذْرُوْنَ }
{ يَذْرَعُوْنَ }

يَذْرَأُ she
يَذْرَأْنَ

Past Tense

ذَرَأَ

ذَرَأْتُ ← ذَرَأْنَا

ذَرَأْتَ ← ذَرَأْتُمْ

ذَرَأْتِ ← ذَرَأْتِنِ

ذَرَأَ ← ذَرَأُوا
ذَرَأْتِ ← ذَرَأْتُمْ

ذَرَأْتُ ← ذَرَأْنَا

يَقُولُ (ii)

أَقُولُ

تَقُولُ

تَقُولُونَ

تَقُولِينَ ← تَقُلْنَ

يَقُولُ ← يَقُولُونَ

تَقُولُ ← يَقُلْنَ

قَالَ

قُلْتُ

قُلْنَا

قُلْتِ

قُلْتُمْ

قُلْتِ

قُلْتِنِ

قَالَ

قَالُوا

قَالَتْ

قُلْنَ

Imperative : you (m.s) قُلْ you (f.s) قُولِي

you (m.p) قُولُوا you (f.p) قُلْنَ

you (dual) قُولَا
(m&f)

Drill : To swim : يَسْجِمُ → [past ten] سَجِمَ

To fend off : يَذْرَأُ → ذَرَأَ

Passive Tense [مَبْنِي لِلْجُهُولِ]

Past Tense

Present Tense

شُرِبَ

شَرَبَ

يُشْرَبُ

يَشْرَبُ

(be drunk)

(To drink)

تُرِسَ

تَرَسَ

يُتَرَسُ

يَتَرَسُ

(be studied)

(to study)

كُتِبَ

كَتَبَ

يُكْتَبُ

يَكْتُبُ

(be written)

(to write)

Rule for deriving the passive tense from the active tense:

(i) Present tense : • The first letter has a ضَمَّةٌ (◌ُ)

• The letter before the last has a فَتْحَةٌ (◌َ)

(ii) Past tense : • The first letter has a ضَمَّةٌ (◌ُ)

• The letter before the last has a كَسْرَةٌ (◌ِ)

Drill : Give the passive tense for the following active tense verbs :

يَنْصُرُ → نَصَرَ
to support

يَمْزِجُ → مَزَجَ
to mix

يَفْتَحُ → فَتَحَ
to open